

<b>PRODUCT NAME:</b> SDAG-5 (95% VOL)	Page 1 of 6
<b>MSDS NO:</b> 2912	<b>EFFECTIVE DATE:</b> February 1, 2011

**MANUFACTURED BY:** **Commercial Alcohols**  
 Bruce Energy Centre 275 Bloomfield Road 2 Chelsea Lane  
 4th Concession Chatham, Brampton, Ontario  
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 N0G 2T0 N7M 5J5

**EMERGENCY PHONE NUMBER: CANUTEC (613) 996-6666**  
 NON-EMERGENCY INFORMATION PHONE NUMBER: (905) 790-7500

### TRANSPORTATION

<b>PRIMARY CLASS:</b> 3	<b>CLASS NAME:</b> FLAMMABLE LIQUID	<b>UN#:</b> 1986
<b>SUBSIDIARY CLASS:</b> 6.1		
<b>SHIPPING NAME:</b> Alcohols, Flammable, Toxic, N.O.S. (ETHANOL)		

### I. EMERGENCY AND FIRST AID PROCEDURE

<b><u>INGESTION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Never give anything by mouth if victim is rapidly losing consciousness or is unconscious or convulsing.</li> <li>DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING.</li> <li>Have victim drink about 250ml (8fl. oz.) of water to dilute material in stomach.</li> <li>If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce risk of aspiration.</li> <li>Seek medical attention immediately.</li> </ul>
<b><u>SKIN</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Flush contaminated area with water for at least 20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contaminated clothing under running water.</li> <li>Completely decontaminate clothing before re-use, or discard.</li> <li>If irritation occurs seek medical attention.</li> </ul>
<b><u>INHALATION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remove victim to fresh air.</li> <li>Artificial respiration should be given if breathing has stopped and cardiopulmonary resuscitation if heart has stopped.</li> <li>Oxygen may be given if necessary.</li> <li>Seek medical attention immediately.</li> </ul>
<b><u>EYES</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Immediately flush eyes with water for at least 20 minutes, holding the eyelids open.</li> <li>Seek medical attention immediately.</li> </ul>
<b><u>NOTES TO PHYSICIAN</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>This product contains 3.85% of v/v of methanol, a toxic substance having produced blindness and other serious effects on vision, as well as death. However, this product also contains the accepted antidote, ethanol (91.35% v/v).</li> </ul>

THE INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN ARE BASED UPON DATA BELIEVED TO BE CORRECT. HOWEVER, NO GUARANTEE OR WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, IS MADE WITH RESPECT TO INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED HEREIN.

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## II. FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA

### FLASH POINT, °C

- 16 (Tag closed cup, ASTM D-56)

### OTHER IMPORTANT DATA

COMPONENT	% V/V	FLAMMABLE LIMITS, % V/V		VAPOUR PRESSURE KPA AT 20°C	VAPOUR DENSITY (AIR = 1)	AUTOIGNITION POINT, °C
		LOWER	UPPER			
(1) Ethyl Alcohol	91.35	3.3	19.0	5.87	1.6	422
(2) Methanol	3.85	7.3	36.0	12.80	1.1	385
(3) Denatonium benzoate	1g/100L	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Water	Balance					

### EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

- Apply alcohol-type or all-purpose-type foams by manufacturers' recommended techniques for large fires.
- Use carbon dioxide or dry chemical media for small fires.
- Water is generally unsuitable and may help to spread the fire.

### SPECIAL FIREFIGHTING PROCEDURES

- Use water spray to cool fire-exposed containers and structures.
- Use water spray to disperse vapours; reignition is possible.
- Use self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing.

### UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS

- Vapours form from this product and may travel or be moved by air currents and ignited by pilot lights, other flames, sparks, heaters, electrical equipment, static discharges or other ignition sources at locations distant from handling point.

## III. IDENTIFICATION

<u>CHEMICAL NAME</u>	SPECIALLY DENATURED ETHYL ALCOHOL SDAG-5 (95% VOL)		<u>CHEMICAL FAMILY</u>	ALCOHOLS/ALKALOIDS	
<u>FORMULA</u>	(1) CH <sub>3</sub> - CH <sub>2</sub> - OH (2) CH <sub>3</sub> OH	(3) C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>34</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	<u>MOLECULAR WEIGHT</u>	(1) 46.07 (2) 32.04	(3) 446.57
<u>NOTE</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Numbers refer to Section II.</li> </ul>				
<u>SYNONYMS</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• None.</li> </ul>				
<u>USE</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As a solvent in the manufacture of: adhesives and binders, cellulose coatings, cellulose intermediates and industrial collodions, embalming fluids, explosives, industrial detergents and soaps, inks, natural and synthetic resin coatings, petroleum products, photoengraving and rotogravure dyes, photoengraving and rotogravure solutions, photographic films and emulsions, plastics, polishes, sodium hydrosulphite, soldering flux, solvents and thinners, stains for wood and other materials, sterilizing and preserving solutions, transparent sheeting, dye intermediates, dyes, perfume materials and fixatives, pharmaceutical products, rosin, rubber.</li> <li>• As a raw material in the manufacture of: aldehydes, dye intermediates, dyes, detonators, ethers, ethylamines, ethyl bromide, ethyl chloride, ethylene dibromide, ethylene gas, ethyl esters, pharmaceutical products, xanthates.</li> </ul>				

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#### IV. PHYSICAL DATA

BOILING POINT, °C at 760mm Hg	77.0
FREEZING POINT, °C	Not Available
DENSITY, kg/L @ 20°C	0.8094
COEFFICIENT OF WATER/OIL DISTRIBUTION	Separates from oil
pH	Not Applicable
DISTILLATION RANGE, °C	74.6-78.8
MISCIBILITY IN WATER	Complete
% VOLATILES BY VOLUME	100
EVAPORATION RATE (butyl acetate = 1)	1.7

#### APPEARANCE AND ODOUR

- Colourless liquid with typical lower alcohol odour.
- Odour thresholds are approximately 0.1 to 5100 ppm for ethyl alcohol and 4.3 to 5900 ppm for methanol, as reported in appendix 1 of the Canadian Standards Association guide Z94.4-M1982.

#### V. INGREDIENTS AND TOXICOLOGICAL DATA

INGREDIENT	% V/V	CAS NO.	TLV, ppm	LC50, ppm/4h.	LD50, mg/kg	LD50, mg/kg
				RAT, INHAL.	RAT, ORAL	RABBIT, SKIN
(1) Ethyl Alcohol	91.35	64-17-5	1000	31,623	7,060	20,000
(2) Methanol	3.85	67-56-1	200	64,000	5,628	20,000
(3) Denatonium Benzoate	1g/100L	3734-33-6	---	Not available	612	Not available
Water	Balance					

REFERENCES: ACGIH (1988-1989), RTECS (1983).

#### VI. WHMIS CLASSIFICATION AND SYNERGISTIC MATERIALS

#### WHMIS CLASSIFICATION

- Flammable liquid, very toxic material (methanol), eye irritant.

#### SYNERGISTIC MATERIALS

- Ethanol with carbon tetrachloride, chloroform, bromotrichloromethane, dimethylnitrosamine, thioacetamide, methanol with carbon tetrachloride.

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## VII. HEALTH HAZARD DATA

<b><u>INGESTION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This product contains 3.85% v/v of methanol, a toxic substance known to have caused blindness and death.</li> <li>• Following ingestion of SDAG-5 (95% vol), the symptoms include dizziness, faintness, drowsiness, decreased awareness and responsiveness, euphoria, abdominal discomfort, nausea, vomiting, staggering gait, lack of coordination and coma.</li> </ul>
<b><u>SKIN ABSORPTION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methanol can be absorbed through the skin in toxic and lethal amounts.</li> <li>• Ethanol poses little risk in this respect.</li> </ul>
<b><u>INHALATION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High vapour concentrations may cause a burning sensation in the throat and nose, stinging and watering in the eyes.</li> <li>• At concentrations which cause irritation, dizziness, faintness, drowsiness, nausea and vomiting may occur.</li> </ul>
<b><u>SKIN CONTACT</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mild irritant.</li> <li>• Repeated or prolonged exposure may lead to dermatitis, erythema and scaling.</li> </ul>
<b><u>EYE CONTACT</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Severe eye irritant.</li> <li>• Vapours can irritate eyes.</li> <li>• Eye damage from contact with liquid is reversible and proper treatment will result in healing within a few days.</li> <li>• Damage is usually mild to moderate conjunctivitis, seen mainly as redness of the conjunctiva.</li> </ul>
<b><u>EFFECT OF REPEATED OVEREXPOSURE</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long term repeated oral exposure to ethanol may result in the development of progressive liver injury with fibrosis.</li> <li>• Long term exposure to methanol has been associated with headaches, giddiness, conjunctivitis, insomnia and impaired vision.</li> </ul>
<b><u>MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY OVEREXPOSURE</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Repeated exposure to ethanol may exacerbate liver injury from other causes.</li> </ul>
<b><u>OTHER EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE</u></b>	

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### VIII. REACTIVITY DATA

<b><u>STABILITY</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stable</li> </ul>
<b><u>CONDITIONS TO AVOID</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sources of ignition</li> </ul>
<b><u>INCOMPATIBILITY</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Oxidizing materials</li> </ul>
<b><u>HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION OR DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Burning can produce carbon monoxide and/or carbon dioxide and/or formaldehyde.</li> </ul>
<b><u>HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Will not occur</li> </ul>
<b><u>CONDITIONS TO AVOID</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>None currently known</li> </ul>

### IX. SPILL OR LEAK PROCEDURES

<b><u>SPILL</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contain spilled material.</li> <li>Provide adequate ventilation and protective equipment.</li> <li>Remove sources of heat, sparks or flames.</li> <li>Spill should be collected in suitable containers or absorbed on a suitable absorbent material for subsequent disposal.</li> </ul>
<b><u>WASTE DISPOSAL</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Waste material should be disposed of in an approved incinerator or in a designated landfill site, in compliance with all federal, provincial and local government regulations.</li> </ul>

### X. SPECIAL PROTECTION INFORMATION

<b><u>RESPIRATORY PROTECTION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Up to 1000 ppm, an approved organic vapour cartridge respirator can be used.</li> <li>For concentrations above 1000 ppm, an air-supplying respirator is recommended.</li> <li>The user should consult a respirator guide, such as the Canadian Standards Association's guide Z94.4-M1982.</li> </ul>
<b><u>VENTILATION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The ventilation system should be non-sparking, grounded and separate from other exhaust ventilation systems.</li> <li>Local ventilation is recommended when handling.</li> </ul>
<b><u>PROTECTIVE GLOVES</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Neoprene, butyl or natural rubber.</li> </ul>
<b><u>EYE PROTECTION</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chemical resistant monogoggles when handling</li> </ul>
<b><u>OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT</u></b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eye bath, safety shower and other protective equipment as required.</li> </ul>

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## XI. SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS

### PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN IN HANDLING AND STORING

- Keep away from heat, sparks and flames.
- Keep container closed when not in use.
- Use with adequate ventilation.
- Avoid breathing vapours.
- Avoid contact with eyes and skin.
- Wash exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
- Take precautions to prevent static electricity build-up when transferring contents.

### OTHER PRECAUTIONS

- Good personal hygiene practices are suggested, such as abstaining from eating, drinking and smoking in the workplace.

## XII. MSDS PREPARATION

PREPARED BY Alcohol Quality Assurance, Technical Services and Regulatory Affairs Department

PHONE NUMBER (905) 790-7500

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COMMERCIAL ALCOHOLS URGES EACH CUSTOMER OR RECIPIENT OF THIS MSDS TO STUDY IT CAREFULLY TO BECOME AWARE OF AND UNDERSTAND THE HAZARDS ASSOCIATED WITH THE PRODUCT. THE READER SHOULD CONSIDER CONSULTING REFERENCE WORKS OR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE EXPERTS IN VENTILATION, TOXICOLOGY OR FIRE PREVENTION, AS NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE TO USE AND UNDERSTAND THE DATA CONTAINED IN THIS MSDS.

TO PROMOTE SAFE USE AND HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT, EACH CUSTOMER OR RECIPIENT SHOULD

- (1) NOTIFY EMPLOYEES, AGENTS, CONTRACTORS AND OTHERS WHO MAY USE THIS MATERIAL, OF THE INFORMATION IN THIS MSDS AND ANY OTHER INFORMATION REGARDING HAZARDS OR SAFETY,
- (2) FURNISH THIS SAME INFORMATION TO EACH CUSTOMER FOR THE PRODUCT, AND
- (3) REQUEST CUSTOMERS TO NOTIFY THEIR EMPLOYEES, CUSTOMERS, AND OTHER USERS OF THE PRODUCT OF THIS INFORMATION.